VIVEKANANDHA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE B.COM (CA) DEGREE EXAMINATION COST ACCOUNTING

Model Examination -OCT 2015

TIME: 3 Hrs

Max.marks:75

SECTION-A (10X2=20)

Answer ALL the questions.

- 1. Define Cost Accounting.
- 2. What you meant by Cost centre?
- 3. What is cost sheet?
- 4. What is Bin card?
- 5. What is stores ledger?
- 6. What do you understand by ABC analysis?
- 7. What are the different methods of pricing of material issues?
- 8. What is idle time?
- 9. What is labour turnover?
- 10. Define Financial Accounting.

SECTION-B (5X5=25)

Answer ALL the questions.

11. (a) Explain the advantages of Cost Accounting.

(or)

- (b) Discuss the objectives of Cost Accounting.
- 12. (a) From the following information calculate the cost of material consumed during the

| Year. | Rs. |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Direct materials consumed | 40000 |
| Cost of material sold | 500 |
| Materials returned to supplier | 1000 |
| Sale of direct materials scrap | 500 |
| Opening stock of materials | 4000 |
| Closing stock of materials | 5000 |
| Duty on materials purchased | 3000 |
| Carriage inwards | 1000 |
| | (or) |
| (b) Prepare a Cost sheet. | Rs |
| Direct materials | 200000 |
| Factory expenses | 120000 |
| Prime cost | 410000 |
| Office expenses | 90000 |
| 10% of output is in stock | |
| Sales | 650000 |

- 13 a) From the following particulars calculate
 - (i) Maximum level (ii) minimum level (iii) re order level.

Normal usage 100 units per day
Minimum usage 60 units per day
Maximum usage 130 units per day

Economic order quantity 5000 units
Reorder period 25 to 30 days

(or)

- (b) From the following particulars calculate
 - (i) Maximum level (ii) minimum level (iii) re order level.
 - (iv) danger level

Normal usage 120 kgs per day
Minimum usage 100 kgs per day
Maximum usage 150 kgs per day

Economic order quantity 1500 kgs
Reorder period 10 to 15days
Normal re order period 12 days

Time for emergency supplies 3 days

14 (a) cost of material is Rs.30 p.u.total annual needs are 800 units. Annual return on investments is 10%. Rent insurance and taxes per unit, per annum Re. 1. Cost of placing an order is Rs. 100. Calculate EOQ.

(Or)

- (b)) From the following particulars calculate
 - (i) EOQ and (ii) no. of orders placed to be per year

Total consumption of material per year 10000 kgs. Buying cost per order Rs. 50: Unit cost of material Rs. 2 per kg. Carrying and storage cost 8% on average inventory.

15 (a) From the following particulars calculate labour cost per day of 8 hrs.

(i) Basic wages Rs. 5 per day

(ii) DA Rs.25 paise for every point over 100 cost of living index.

Present cost of living index 800 points.

(iii) Leave pay 5% of (a) and (b)

(iv) Employer's contribut

-ion to PF 8% of of (a) and (b)

(v) Employer's contribut

-ion to SI 5% of a and b

(vi) No. working days in a month 25 days of 8 hrs each.

(b) Calculate normal and overtime wages.

| Days | hours worked |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Mon | 8 |
| Tue | 10 |
| Wed | 9 |
| Thursday | 11 |
| Fri | 11 |
| Sat | 5 |
| Normal working hrs per day | 8 |
| Normal wage rate per hr Re. | 1 |

Overtime rate up to 9 hrs in a day @ single rate and over 9 hrs in a day @ double the rate. Or up to 8 hrs in a week at single rate and over 48 hrs at double rate whichever is more beneficial to the workman.

SECTION-C (3X10=30)

Answer ANY THREE questions.

- 16. Distinguish between Cost Accounting and Financial Accounting.
- 17. Discuss various elements of cost.
- 18. The following data relates to the manufacture of a product during the month of April:

| Raw materials consumed | Rs. 80000 |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Direct wages | Rs.48000 |
| Machine hours worked | Rs. 8000 |
| Machine hour rate | Rs. 4 |

Office overhead 10% on works cost.

Selling overhead Rs. 1.50 p.u

Units produced 4000

Units sold 3600 at Rs. 50 each.

Prepare cost sheet and show cost per unit.

19. Following is the Receipts and Issues of material A in a factory during the month of January 2000.

| Date | details | kg | Rate (Rs.) |
|------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Opening balance | 100 | 10 |
| 1 | Issued | 60 | |
| 2 | received | 120 | 11 |
| 3 | Issued | 50(Stoc | k verification showed |
| | | A lo | oss of 5 kgs) |
| 4 | Received back from orders | 20(previo | ously issued at Rs. 9 per kg) |
| 6 | Issued | 80 | |
| 7 | Received | 45 | 12 |
| 10 | Issued | 50 | |

At what prices will the material be issued under (a) LIFO (b) FIFO

20. Calculate the earnings of workers under straight piece rate and Merrick's multiple piece rate. Normal rate per hour Rs.1.80. Standard time per unit 1 minute. Output per day of 8 hours is as follows:

| Worker A: | 360 units |
|-----------|------------|
| Worker B: | 420 units |
| Worker C: | 540 units. |